DEPARTMENT OF DRUG ADMINISTRATION **National Medicines Laboratory** ANALYTICAL METHOD VALIDATION COMMITTEE

Tapentadol Tablets

Analytical Profile No.: Tap T 075/076/AP 056

Tapentadol Tablet contains not less than 90 % and not more than 110 % of the stated amount of

Tapentadol.

1. Identification: In the assay, the principle peak in the chromatogram obtained with the test

solution should correspond to the peak in the chromatogram obtained with the reference solution

of Tapentadol.

Tests:

2. Dissolution: *Determine by UV Spectroscopy*

2.1 Dissolution Parameter

Apparatus:

Basket

Medium:

900 ml 0.1 M Hydrochloric acid

Speed and Time:

75 rpm and 60 minutes

Temperature:

 $37 \pm 0.5 \,^{\circ}\text{C}$

Withdraw a suitable volume of the medium and filter.

2.2 Test Solution: Use the filtrate.

2.3 Reference Solution: Weigh accurately about 55 mg of Tapentadol hydrochloride reference

standard and transfer into 100 ml volumetric flask. Dissolve with dissolution medium and make

up the volume to 100 ml with dissolution medium. Dilute 5 ml of the solution to 50 ml with

dissolution medium.

2.4 Procedure: Measure the absorbance of sample and standard solution at 272 nm using

dissolution medium as blank. Calculate the content of release of Tapentadol in each tablet.

2.5 Limit: Not less than 80 % (D) of the stated amount.

3. Assay: *Determine by Liquid Chromatography*

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3.1 Test Solution: Weigh individually 20 tablets and crush them to fine powder. Weigh powder eq. to 50 mg of Tapentadol and transfer into 100 ml volumetric flask. Add about 70 ml mobile phase and dissolve by sonicating for about 10 minutes, cool at room temperature and make up the volume to 100 ml with same solvent. Dilute 10 ml of this solution to 25 ml with mobile phase. Filter the resulting solution through 0.2 μm membrane filter paper.

3.2 Reference Solution: Weigh accurately about 50 mg of Tapentadol hydrochloride reference standard and transfer into 100 ml volumetric flask. Dissolve with mobile phase by sonicating for about 10 minutes and make up the volume to 100 ml with mobile phase. Dilute 10 ml of the resulting solution to 25 ml with mobile phase. Filter the resulting solution through $0.2 \mu m$ membrane filter paper.

3.3 Chromatographic system

Column: C8, (150 x 4.6 mm), 5 μm

Flow rate: 2.0 ml/min

Injection volume: 20 μ1

Wavelength: 215 nm

Column temperature: Ambient

Detector: UV

Mobile phase: Buffer: Methanol (80:20)

Buffer solution: Dissolve 2.72 gm of potassium dihydrogen orthophosphate in 1000 ml of water, add 2 ml of triethylamine, and mix. Adjust the pH to 2.5 with orthophosphoric acid.

3.4 Procedure: Inject 20 µl of reference solution five times and test solution separately and obtain the respective chromatogram. In the chromatogram obtained from the standard preparation, the column efficiency determined from the major peak should not be less than 2000 theoretical plates, the tailing factor should be not more than 2.0 and the relative standard deviation of replicate injections should not be more than 2.0 %.

Calculate the content of Tapentadol per tablet.

4. Other tests: As per pharmacopoeial requirement.